

No Budget Cup 2015-04-24

Groep Snel - Sessie 5
Ronden- en Sectortijden

24 april 2015
Assen - 4542 mtr.

2		BART VAN HUMBEECK																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		50.286		28.970			2:03.758		5	44.744		48.103		28.144			2:00.991	
2	45.752		50.066		30.975			2:06.793		6	44.764		48.947		28.170			2:01.881	
3	45.131		49.486		28.193			2:02.810		7	44.939		48.207		29.217			2:02.363	
4	45.268		48.031		28.530			2:01.829		8	45.147		48.703		28.706			2:02.556	

3		KURT BUERMANS																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		45.694		26.731			1:53.028		4	40.138		43.523		25.970			1:49.631	
2	40.495		46.466		29.100			1:56.061		5	41.804		43.957		25.744			1:51.505	
3	40.726		43.614		26.065			1:50.405		6									

4		BERT CUYPERS																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		45.772		26.554			1:52.594		5	41.498		44.502		26.164			1:52.164	
2	42.409		45.161		26.699			1:54.269		6	42.137		44.975		27.012			1:54.124	
3	43.495		45.867		26.326			1:55.688		7	43.431		45.880		27.597			1:56.908	
4	41.715		44.492		25.905			1:52.112		8									

5		TINO DE MUNCK																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		51.655		29.300			2:07.580		5	46.524		48.620		28.479			2:03.623	
2	45.911		49.502		31.174			2:06.587		6	44.748		48.789		28.652			2:02.189	
3	45.267		49.262		28.409			2:02.938		7	44.256		48.294		28.216			2:00.766	
4	45.628		50.166		28.788			2:04.582		8	44.385		50.154		29.291			2:03.830	

6		JARNO DE ZWART																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		46.581		28.061			1:56.311		5	41.890		45.271		26.334			1:53.495	
2	42.051		45.654		26.028			1:53.733		6	41.619		44.685		26.421			1:52.725	
3	41.838		44.433		25.891			1:52.162		7	42.475		45.210		28.086			1:55.771	
4	41.751		45.019		26.786			1:53.556		8	42.269		45.095		27.381			1:54.745	

7		NIELS HATTAS																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		47.993		27.894			1:58.927		5	43.137		46.308		27.145			1:56.590	
2	43.478		46.770		27.475			1:57.723		6	42.593		46.019		26.945			1:55.557	
3	43.190		46.648		29.270			1:59.108		7	42.958		46.447		27.324			1:56.729	
4	45.022		46.302		27.292			1:58.616		8									

8		MARC INTVEN																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		48.207		28.156			1:56.939		5	42.207		46.394		26.722			1:55.323	
2	42.620		46.695		26.798			1:56.113		6	41.938		46.878		26.841			1:55.657	
3	42.332		46.214		26.922			1:55.468		7	41.327		45.633		26.907			1:53.867	
4	41.751		45.614		26.996			1:54.361		8									

9		ERWIN KIENHUIS																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		50.959		28.645			2:07.035		5	46.735		50.049		27.933			2:04.717	
2	46.871		49.479		28.932			2:05.282		6	52.064		49.036		29.878			2:10.978	
3	45.581		49.026		30.367			2:04.974		7	46.219		48.793		29.254			2:04.266	
4	46.473		49.700		28.418			2:04.591		8									

10		ARJAN KLEIJWEG																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		43.871		25.132			1:47.253		5	39.376		42.318		25.075			1:46.769	
2	39.620		44.798		25.119			1:49.537		6	41.063		43.410		25.051			1:49.524	
3	39.252		42.576		25.005			1:46.833		7	41.172		43.567		26.734			1:51.473	
4	39.702		42.449		25.324			1:47.475		8	39.192		43.547		26.646			1:49.385	

No Budget Cup 2015-04-24

Groep Snel - Sessie 5
Ronden- en Sectortijden

24 april 2015
Assen - 4542 mtr.

11 ARJAN KLEIJWEG																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		58.487		34.460			2:25.135		4	46.124		52.410		30.442				2:08.976	
2	50.321		51.913		30.745			2:12.979		5	<u>45.731</u>		49.932		<u>29.861</u>				<u>2:05.524</u>	
3	46.856		<u>49.790</u>		30.355			2:07.001		6	46.062		51.275		31.172				2:08.509	

12 MARTIN KRAUWINKEL																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		49.365		29.909			2:02.681		4	<u>45.117</u>		49.305		29.499				2:03.921	
2	45.484		49.606		29.545			2:04.635		5	46.579		<u>48.710</u>		29.205				2:04.494	
3	45.161		49.019		<u>28.996</u>			<u>2:03.176</u>		6										

13 JOERI MERTENS																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		48.471		28.786			2:01.145		5	42.895		45.235		27.160				1:55.290	
2	44.253		47.912		28.876			2:01.041		6	42.849		45.677		<u>26.772</u>				1:55.298	
3	43.261		46.408		27.102			1:56.771		7	42.756		<u>45.188</u>		<u>27.129</u>				<u>1:55.073</u>	
4	42.823		45.946		27.905			1:56.674		8	<u>42.575</u>		45.969		30.195				1:58.739	

14 REMCO MEULENBROEK																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		51.466		30.277			2:06.403		5	46.277		50.251		29.465				2:05.993	
2	47.270		52.977		30.440			2:10.687		6	<u>45.526</u>		50.488		<u>29.290</u>				<u>2:05.304</u>	
3	46.681		52.403		29.941			2:09.025		7	45.618		49.669		38.056				2:13.343	
4	46.704		51.966		29.647			2:08.317		8	46.462		<u>49.333</u>		30.727				2:06.522	

15 BOB MEDEMA																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		48.697		28.756			1:59.604		4	45.183		49.211		29.016				2:03.410	
2	44.495		49.099		28.667			2:02.261		5	<u>43.733</u>		<u>47.308</u>		<u>28.566</u>				<u>1:59.607</u>	
3	43.834		47.804		28.747			2:00.385		6										

17 COEN OTTO																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		50.521		29.009			2:03.417		5	45.302		<u>47.378</u>		27.882				<u>2:00.562</u>	
2	46.197		51.182		30.108			2:07.487		6	45.753		47.958		<u>27.613</u>				2:01.324	
3	46.149		47.847		28.073			2:02.069		7	44.518		47.883		28.221				2:00.622	
4	<u>44.349</u>		47.937		28.359			2:00.645		8	44.685		47.874		28.173				2:00.732	

18 ARNO POST																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		49.514		29.574			2:02.138		5	44.796		48.408		29.138				2:02.342	
2	44.705		48.953		28.305			2:01.963		6	45.469		49.020		29.831				2:04.320	
3	44.723		48.159		28.512			2:01.394		7	45.218		<u>47.780</u>		27.712				<u>2:00.710</u>	
4	<u>44.389</u>		48.758		<u>27.689</u>			2:00.836		8	44.958		48.131		28.713				2:01.802	

20 DIETER RITS																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		50.671		28.679			2:03.016		5	45.437		49.042		28.797				2:03.276	
2	45.820		49.972		29.479			2:05.271		6	45.083		49.084		29.259				2:03.426	
3	46.932		49.730		28.125			2:04.787		7	46.668		49.472		29.180				2:05.320	
4	<u>44.973</u>		<u>48.913</u>		<u>27.858</u>			<u>2:01.744</u>		8	46.211		49.077		28.982				2:04.270	

21 ERIK SCHIPPER																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		47.089		27.212			1:55.435		5	43.538		46.441		27.223				1:57.202	
2	44.061		47.303		<u>27.072</u>			1:58.436		6	43.175		45.646		27.418				1:56.239	
3	42.460		<u>45.200</u>		27.842			<u>1:55.502</u>		7	43.530		45.751		27.932				1:57.213	
4	43.360		46.649		27.755			1:57.764		8										

No Budget Cup 2015-04-24

Groep Snel - Sessie 5
Ronden- en Sectortijden

24 april 2015
Assen - 4542 mtr.

22		MARK SNIJDER																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		46.243		27.634			1:54.505		4	42.740		48.052		28.455			1:59.247	
2	44.567		46.095		27.108			1:57.770		5	42.699		46.445		<u>27.003</u>			<u>1:56.147</u>	
3	43.356		<u>45.867</u>		27.718			1:56.941		6	44.231		47.543		28.685			2:00.459	

23		NICKY SOONS																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		44.326		26.687			1:51.012		5	42.724		44.337		26.449			1:53.510	
2	40.993		43.254		26.845			1:51.092		6	40.645		44.540		<u>25.554</u>			1:50.739	
3	40.607		<u>43.010</u>		25.680			<u>1:49.297</u>		7	41.207		44.723		25.835			1:51.765	
4	<u>40.544</u>		43.073		26.000			1:49.617		8									

25		RUBEN TREURNIET																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		44.100		25.199			1:47.396		3	39.870		<u>43.013</u>		<u>24.868</u>			1:47.751	
2	<u>39.839</u>		46.165		27.717			1:53.721		4	40.463		44.149					2:02.755	

26		MARC VAN DE KLUNDERT																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		53.321		30.413			2:11.658		5	46.978		50.845		29.477			2:07.300	
2	47.040		51.470		29.679			2:08.189		6	<u>46.441</u>		51.011		29.449			<u>2:06.901</u>	
3	46.868		51.096		29.879			2:07.843		7	47.500		51.416		29.635			2:08.551	
4	47.049		50.775		<u>29.109</u>			2:06.933		8	47.540		<u>50.600</u>		29.982			2:08.122	

27		WIM VAN DEN MOSSELAER																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		55.871		31.256			2:15.075		5	<u>46.483</u>		51.406		28.906			2:06.795	
2	47.709		52.284		29.174			2:09.167		6	46.910		<u>50.374</u>		29.112			2:06.396	
3	46.561		50.651		29.207			2:06.419		7	47.217		50.391		29.215			2:06.823	
4	46.556		50.420		<u>28.694</u>			<u>2:05.670</u>		8	47.244		50.607		29.194			2:07.045	

28		GERARD VAN DER HORST																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		50.220		28.812			2:00.849		5	43.635		47.786		28.072			1:59.493	
2	44.731		48.662		28.066			2:01.459		6	44.532		47.581		27.671			1:59.784	
3	47.175		50.460		28.732			2:06.367		7	43.774		<u>47.452</u>		<u>27.173</u>			<u>1:58.399</u>	
4	44.116		48.429		27.572			2:00.117		8	<u>43.222</u>		48.323		28.069			1:59.614	

29		RENE VAN DER LEE																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		47.542		25.813			1:53.166		5	40.414		43.420		25.275			1:49.109	
2	40.641		43.371		25.406			1:49.418		6	41.133		43.521		25.532			1:50.186	
3	40.436		43.656		28.302			1:52.394		7	<u>40.275</u>		45.596		26.697			1:52.568	
4	40.655		<u>43.254</u>		26.148			1:50.057		8	42.089		43.579		<u>25.161</u>			1:50.829	

31		BOB VAN DOMMELEN																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		58.085		33.679			2:22.192		5	<u>47.026</u>		52.779		32.491			2:12.296	
2	49.866		53.543		34.301			2:17.710		6	47.775		52.679		31.844			2:12.298	
3	48.100		<u>52.387</u>		31.283			<u>2:11.770</u>		7	47.894		53.588		<u>31.191</u>			2:12.673	
4	48.083		53.676		32.011			2:13.770		8									

32		BAS VAN LITH																	
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit
1	Out		54.632		30.081			2:13.340		5	44.967		48.243		28.315			2:01.525	
2	45.762		47.753		28.229			2:01.744		6	44.615		47.171		<u>27.282</u>			<u>1:59.068</u>	
3	44.359		47.070		28.147			1:59.576		7	44.439		46.880		29.234			2:00.553	
4	<u>43.953</u>		47.034		28.442			1:59.429		8	44.834		<u>46.814</u>		27.716			1:59.364	

No Budget Cup 2015-04-24

Groep Snel - Sessie 5
Ronden- en Sectortijden

24 april 2015
Assen - 4542 mtr.

33 GUNTHER VAN ROMPAEY																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		50.314		30.947			2:05.211		5	44.596		48.677		28.621				2:01.894	
2	47.123		49.736		28.826			2:05.685		6	44.153		<u>48.076</u>		28.564				<u>2:00.793</u>	
3	45.292		49.515		28.877			2:03.684		7	44.417		48.703		28.493				2:01.613	
4	44.874		48.743		28.550			2:02.167		8	<u>43.987</u>		48.703		<u>28.282</u>				2:00.972	

34 MARIO VAN ROOY																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		44.671		26.485			1:51.408		5	41.723		45.792		<u>25.654</u>				1:53.169	
2	42.089		44.454		26.790			1:53.333		6	40.933		<u>43.402</u>		26.522				<u>1:50.857</u>	
3	41.649		44.620		25.710			1:51.979		7	<u>40.803</u>		44.673		26.525				1:52.001	
4	41.047		43.887		27.507			1:52.441		8										

36 AUKE VAN STEENBERGEN																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		48.471		29.029			2:02.812		5	42.445		46.474		28.385				1:57.304	
2	43.044		45.851		27.692			1:56.587		6	41.768		45.710		26.173				1:53.651	
3	42.476		45.009		26.383			1:53.868		7	41.727		<u>44.453</u>		26.141				<u>1:52.321</u>	
4	42.061		49.125		27.014			1:58.200		8	<u>41.593</u>		45.656		<u>25.947</u>				1:53.196	

37 CEES VEN VAN DER																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		54.583		29.904			2:13.180		5	43.664		46.495		27.295				1:57.454	
2	44.940		47.272		27.758			1:59.970		6	44.388		47.258		27.511				1:59.157	
3	43.446		47.271		27.525			1:58.242		7	44.178		<u>46.438</u>		26.897				1:57.513	
4	43.995		47.890		29.006			2:00.891		8	<u>43.276</u>		46.488		<u>26.673</u>				<u>1:56.437</u>	

38 FRANK VERSCHAEREN																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		48.662		28.961			2:00.692		5	43.296		47.056		<u>27.071</u>				1:57.423	
2	43.695		49.949		30.149			2:03.793		6	43.194		<u>46.582</u>		27.171				<u>1:56.947</u>	
3	43.819		47.141		27.443			1:58.403		7	44.330		<u>46.767</u>		27.558				1:58.655	
4	43.367		47.238		27.622			1:58.227		8	<u>42.955</u>		48.462		29.429				2:00.846	

39 ROGIER WEEKERS																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		50.134		29.013			2:02.375		5	45.782		48.869		28.957				2:03.608	
2	44.934		48.507		29.419			2:02.860		6	44.568		49.227		<u>28.415</u>				2:02.210	
3	44.792		48.910		29.953			2:03.655		7	<u>44.379</u>		<u>47.992</u>		28.786				<u>2:01.157</u>	
4	46.618		49.777		30.217			2:06.612		8	45.235		48.854		28.803				2:02.892	

40 DIEGO ZOETE																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		50.387		29.387			2:05.585		5	42.323		46.421		27.001				1:55.745	
2	45.172		46.509		27.243			1:58.924		6	<u>42.204</u>		<u>45.949</u>		27.128				<u>1:55.281</u>	
3	42.461		45.993		<u>26.873</u>			1:55.327		7	42.564		46.540		26.924				1:56.028	
4	42.251		46.731		27.907			1:56.889		8										

43 Giel Vergauwen																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		48.150		26.763			1:58.600		6	40.307		44.159		26.389				1:50.855	
2	40.925		45.673		26.322			1:52.920		7	40.416		<u>43.939</u>		26.319				1:50.674	
3	<u>40.151</u>		44.740		25.735			1:50.626		8	40.546		44.011		25.719				<u>1:50.276</u>	
4	40.750		45.169		26.026			1:51.945		9	40.956		44.677		25.683				1:51.316	
5	40.485		44.405		<u>25.675</u>			1:50.565		10										

45 MONFORT																				
lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	TopSpeed	laptime	pit	lap	Sect-1	Speed	Sect-2	Speed	Sect-3	Speed	Topspeed	laptime	pit	
1	Out		51.481		29.997			2:07.970		4	43.956		48.626		<u>28.489</u>				<u>2:01.071</u>	
2	43.993		48.777		28.878			2:01.648		5	44.370		<u>48.482</u>		28.956				2:01.808	



No Budget Cup 2015-04-24

Groep Snel - Sessie 5
Ronden- en Sectortijden

24 april 2015
Assen - 4542 mtr.

3	43.550	48.532	29.017	2:01.099	6	44.461	49.471	28.638	2:02.570
---	--------	--------	--------	----------	---	--------	--------	--------	----------